



# TRANSPORT & BORDERS

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KOUVOLA, FINLAND - ST. PETERSBURG, RUSSIA  
25.-28.9.2013





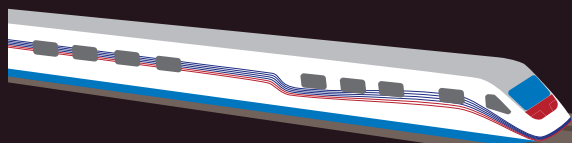
11<sup>th</sup>

INTERNATIONAL  
CONFERENCE

TRANSPORT  
& BORDERS

T<sup>2</sup>M

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION  
FOR THE HISTORY  
OF TRANSPORT, TRAFFIC  
AND MOBILITY



KOUVOLA, FINLAND  
ST. PETERSBURG, RUSSIA  
25.-28.9.2013

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THE VENUE

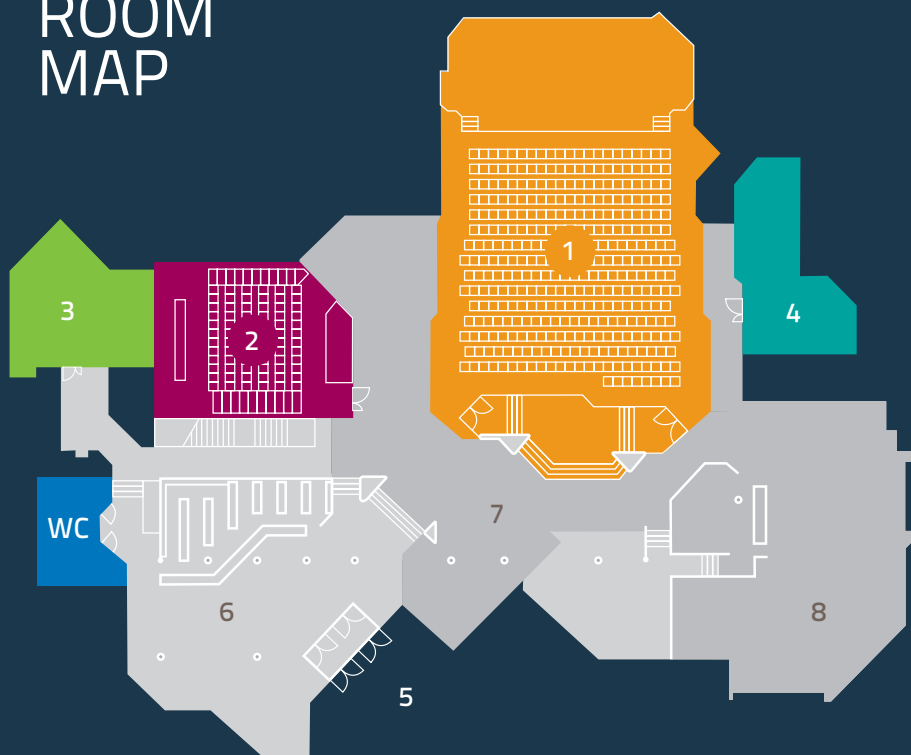
# KOUVOLA- TALO



Varuskuntakatu 11  
45100 Kouvola

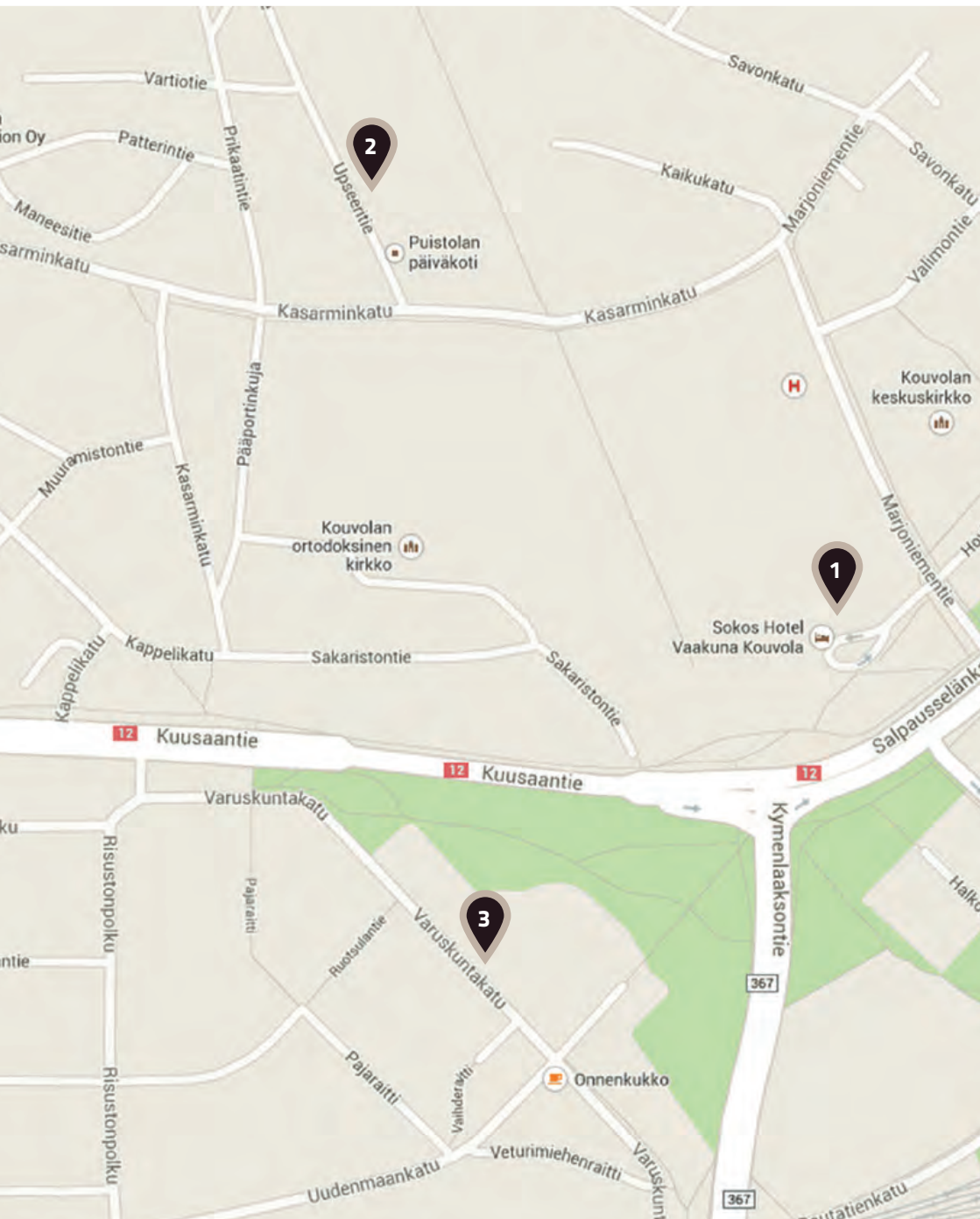


# ROOM MAP



1	SIMELIUS
2	HONKA
3	ARVOLA
4	TYNNILLÄ

- 5 Entrance
- 6 Wardrobe
- 7 Lounge
- 8 Café-restaurant



## CONFERENCE MAP KOUVOLA

1

### **Hotel Vaakuna**

Hovioikeudenkatu 2,  
45100 Kouvola

2

### **Upseerikerho**

Upseeritie 5,  
45100 Kouvola

3

### **Kouvola-talo**

Varuskuntakatu 11,  
45100 Kouvola

4

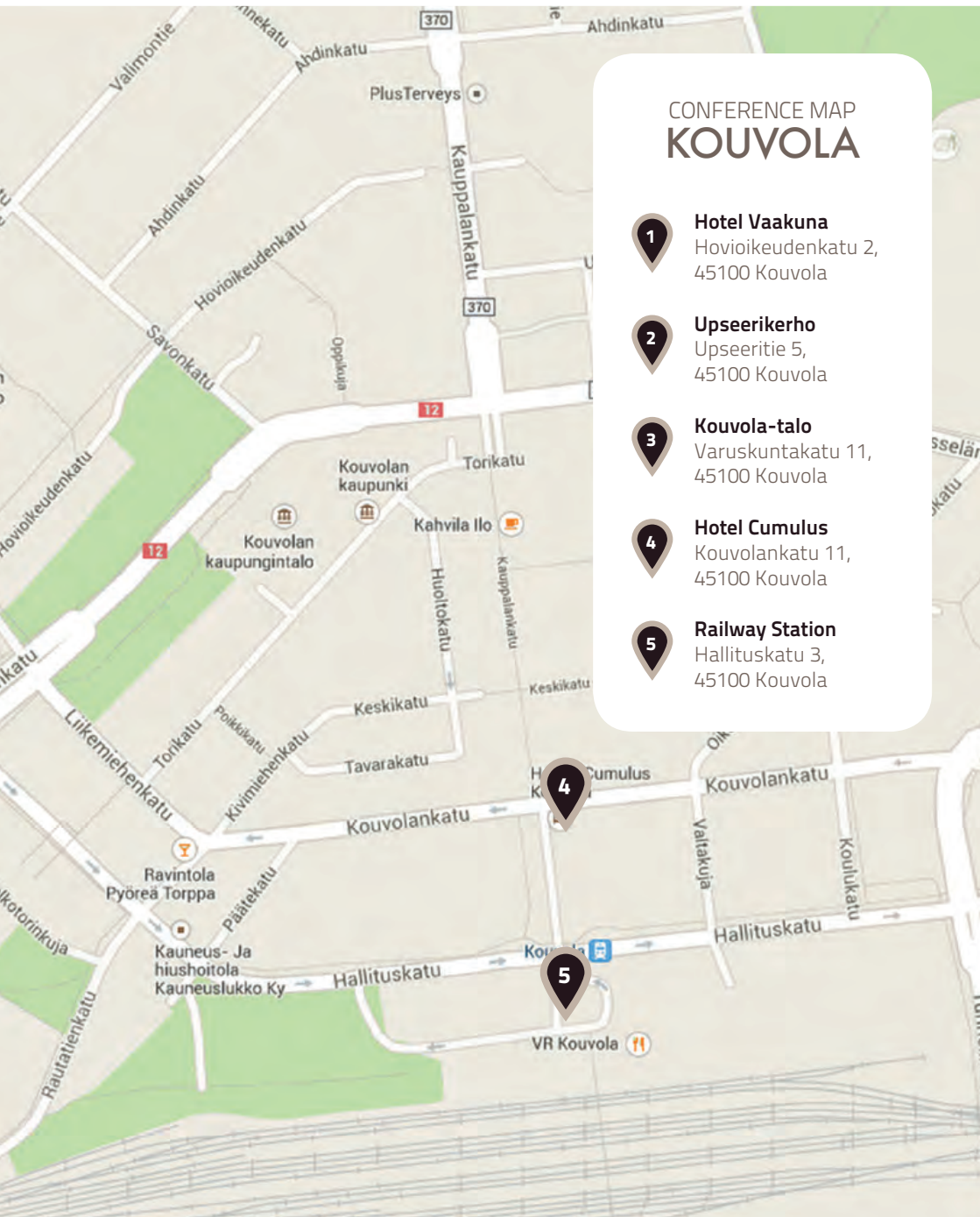
### **Hotel Cumulus**

Kouvolankatu 11,  
45100 Kouvola

5

### **Railway Station**

Hallituskatu 3,  
45100 Kouvola



# CONFERENCE OPENING AT KOUVOLA WED 25.9.

A decorative graphic consisting of numerous triangles of two colors, orange and magenta, scattered across the right side of the dark background. The triangles vary in size and orientation, creating a dynamic, abstract pattern.

09.30 -13.30	Executive Committee of the T2M at Hotel Vaakuna
14.30 -16.30	Editorial board of the Journal of Transport history at Hotel Vaakuna
17.30 -19.30	Opening Ceremony and Public Lectures by Mr Pekka Haavisto and Mr Otto Lehtipuu at Upseerikerho
20.00 -	Reception at Upseerikerho with the Railforum2013 Conference



## Public lecture

### Pekka Haavisto

Member of the Finnish Parliament. He also acts as a Special Representative of the Foreign Minister of Finland in African crises specializing in Sudan and Somalia



## Public lecture

### Otto Lehtipuu

Head of Environmental Affairs at VR Group, a state-owned railway company in Finland



## Opening words

### Hans-Liudger Dienel

President of T<sup>2</sup>M

# THU 26.9.

09.00–09.15	General information about practicalities
09.15–09.45	Keynote speaker Mr Ville Iho, COO Finnair
10.00–12.00	Sessions A–D
12.00–13.15	Lunch at the Kouvola-talo
13.15–14.45	Sessions E–G
15.00–16.30	Sessions H–K
16.30	Photo Shooting
17.00–21.00	Excursion to the Maritime Centre Vellamo in Kotka
Bus to Vellamo via hotels	

10.00–12.00

session	
Room 1	<b>A</b> <b>The Past and Present State of Public and Private Railways</b> Chair: Timo Myllyntaus, University of Turku, Finland
	High Speed 2 Nowhere? A Historical Perspective on the Business Case for High Speed Rail in the UK <b>Divall, Colin</b> University of York, UK
	From National to Commercial Borders – Passenger Rail Travel in a Liberalised Europe <b>Kellermann, Norman</b> Freie Universität Berlin, Germany
	Public-private Partnership as an Effective Mechanism of Cross-border Transport Projects Realization <b>Khristoliubova, Elena</b> Petersburg State Transport University, Russia
	When Building Borders Aims at Increasing the Efficiency of Railways: the Creation of the French Track Owner (mid-1990s – mid-2000s) <b>Passalacqua, Arnaud</b> Université Paris Diderot, France



## Keynote by

**Ville Iho**

Chief Operating Officer, Finnair

session

**B**

### Relocating the Borders of the Soviet Union: Infrastructure, Trade and Technology transfer

Chair: Sari Autio-Sarasma, University of Helsinki, Finland

Room 2

Networking Finnish Territories into Soviet Karelia after the Winter War through Reorganization of Transport Infrastructure

**Suzi, Grigory**  
European University at St. Petersburg, Russia

Broadening the Borders of Human-built Environment in the Soviet North: New Architectural Designs and City Planning in the 1960s

**Kalemeneva, Ekaterina**  
European University at St. Petersburg, Russia

Technology Transfer through 'The Iron Curtain': the Case of the Finnish-Soviet Border Region in 1950s-1960s

**Kochetkova, Elena**  
European University at St. Petersburg, Russia

Exporting Westernness? Polish-Soviet Cloth Trade, 1956-1982

**Oiva, Mila**  
University of Turku, Finland

sessions  
C-D →

session

C

## Cross-border Movement: Political and Social Problems in Mobility

Chair: Jyrki Paaskoski, University of Eastern Finland, Finland

Room 3

About Some Issues of Russian-Finnish International Cooperation

**Drozdova, Maria**  
Petersburg State  
Transport University,  
Russia

Migrants on Vacation. The Travel Patterns of Young Greek Migrants Residing in West Germany in the 1960s-1970s

**Papadogiannis, Nikolaos**  
Humboldt University in  
Berlin, Germany

Europe's Border Construction through Policy and Discourse

**Svyetlov, Alexander**  
Lomonosov Moscow  
State University, Russia

Cross-Border Movement of Energy and Visions of a Mobile Society in Post-War Japan

**Shin, Hiroki**  
University of Manchester,  
UK

Coffee

available  
non-stop



session

D

## History of Developments in Mobility and Transportation

Chair: Martti Turtola, The National Defence University, Finland

Room 4

Transport, Mobility and Changing Working Conditions. Forces Behind Industry's Localization, Architecture and Production Design, 1950-1970

**Burchardt, Jorgen**  
National Museum of Science and Technology, Denmark

Logistics, Railways and the Military, 1835 – 1875

**Van Heesvelde, Paul**  
Flemish Transport Ministry, Belgium

Foreign Influences in Finnish Railroad Construction 1857-1940

**Kallio, Kalle**  
The Finnish Labour Museum, Finland

Carriers or Barriers to Human Mobility? Shipping Companies and the Rise of Modern Border Controls

**Feys, Torsten**  
Ghent University/ FWO, Belgium

sessions  
E-G →

<p>session</p> <p><b>E</b></p>	<p><b>Museums and Exhibitions: Mobility on Display</b></p> <p>Chair : Kalle Kallio, The Finnish Labour Museum Werstas, Finland</p>	
<p>Room 1</p>	<p>Demonstrating Sovereignty: Transport Canada's "Little Sea" at Expo 67</p>	<p><b>Babaian, Sharon</b> Canada Science and Technology Museums Corporation, Canada</p>
	<p>What's the Sea Got to Do with It? Shipbuilding Displays in Maritime and Non-maritime Museums</p>	<p><b>Mauranen, Katariina</b> Independent scholar, Finland</p>
	<p>On the Move – Finland after World War II</p>	<p><b>Nylund, Niklas</b> Trafiikki Museums, Finland</p>
<p>session</p> <p><b>F</b></p>	<p><b>Crossing National Borders</b></p> <p>Chair: Hiroki Shin, University of Manchester, UK</p>	
<p>Room 2</p>	<p>Linking Imperial Russia to Europe: the De- velopment of Transport Network, and the Movement of Passengers, Mail, Goods across the Borders, 1820-1850s</p>	<p><b>Bekasova, Alexandra</b> European University at St. Petersburg, Russia</p>
	<p>Border and Transportation Between Turkey and Syria</p>	<p><b>Coşar, Nevin</b> Yıldız Technical University, Turkey</p>
	<p>The construction of the Brenner Highway as a "Tyrolean project". The Regional-Political Discourse about Strengthening the Bonds between the Separated Regions of South Tyrol and Tyrol, by Crossing the National-state Border of the Brenner Pass between Austria and Italy with a Highway</p>	<p><b>Pernold, Madgalena</b> University of Innsbruck, Austria</p>

session

G

## Young Scholars

Chair: Spode Hasso, Technische Universität Berlin, Germany

Room 3

Rail Passenger Traffic over Borders in Russia:  
Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow

**Chitayants Gennadi**  
Petersburg State  
Transport University,  
Russia

Infrastructure and Barriers in Tourism  
Development in Tourism Development  
(Example of the Cross-Border Region Karelia)

**Vasilyeva Anastasia**  
Karelian Research Centre  
of the Russian Academy of  
Sciences, Russia

Overcoming Borders: International Relations  
Development

**Volkova Elena**  
Petersburg State Transport  
University, Russia

sessions  
H-J →

session

H

## History of Evolving Traffic and Transportation

Chair: Colin Divall, University of York, UK

Room 1

Steamship Traffic Opened the World. Maritime Connections to Haapsalu and Kuressaare Resorts

**Saar, Teele**  
Eesti Meremuuseum,  
Estonia

To the Borders and beyond, the Birth and Development of the Czechoslovak Aviation between the Wars

**Oliva, Jan**  
University Michel de  
Montaigne, Bordeaux/  
University Charles, Prague,  
Czech Republic

Pushing the Borders of Loggings in Northern Finland after World War II

**Hänninen, Niko**  
University of Oulu, Finland

session

I

## Borders and Mobility in Cinema, Literature and Pictures

Chair: Jari Sedergren, The National Audiovisual Archive, Finland

Room 2

Roads, Schools, Pop music: Infrastructures of Integration and Sweden's North in Mikael Niemi's Novel 'Popular Music from Vittula'

**Heine, Eike-Christian**  
University Stuttgart,  
Germany

Intangible Borders: Istanbul and the Cartography of Modernity in the Posters of the Orient Express

**Dalal, Radha**  
Virginia Commonwealth  
University, Qatar

Air-suspended Austins and Peugeotts in Pieces: Images of Automobiles Crossing the Channel 1903-1939

**Jeffries, Chloe**  
University of Oxford, UK

session

J

## Chronological Borders: Can Historians Face the Future of Mobility?

Chair: Jari Kaivo-oja, University of Turku, Finland

Room 3

‘History and Future Relevance of State Borders: Mobility as Border Crosser?’

**Christ, Andreas and Hoppe, Merja**  
University of Applied Sciences, Zürich, Switzerland

Bordering and De-bordering the Continent. How Threats Scenarios Urged to Reshape Europe Transport Industry 1965-1985

**Kellermann, Robin and Moraglio, Massimo**  
TU Berlin, Germany

Long Term Effects of Changes in Political and Economic Borders: Consequences on Transport Policies

**Pereira Maria and Ribeiro Soares Nuno**  
VTM Consultores em Engenharia e Planeamento Lda, Lisbon, Portugal



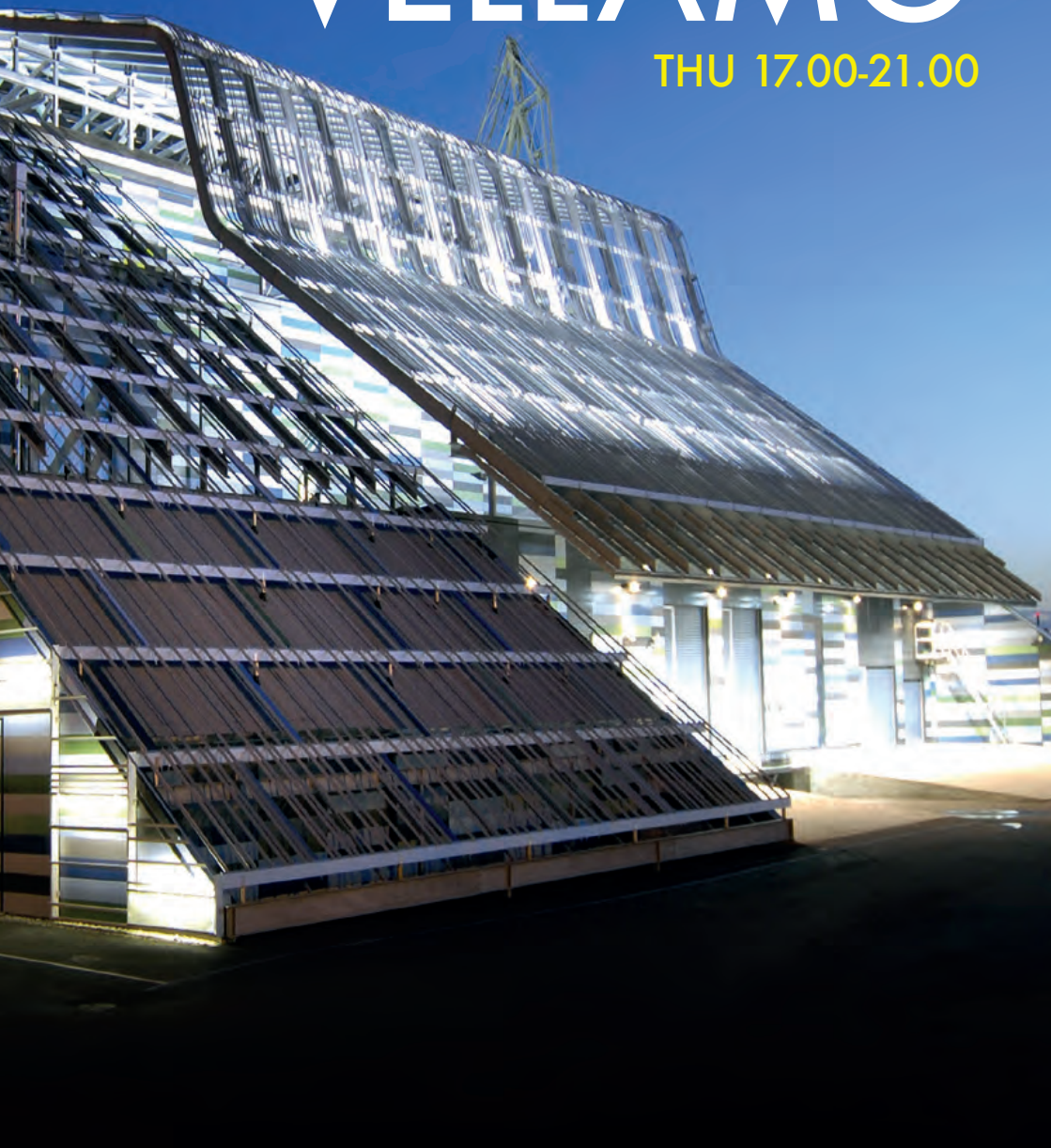
Maritime Centre Vellamo is a unique meeting place situated in the City of Kotka, where the building with a wave-like roof houses the Maritime Museum of Finland, Museum of Kymenlaakso and Information Centre Vellamo.

Photo: Maritime Centre Vellamo /  
Timo Vesterinen

EXCURSION TO  
THE MARITIME CENTRE

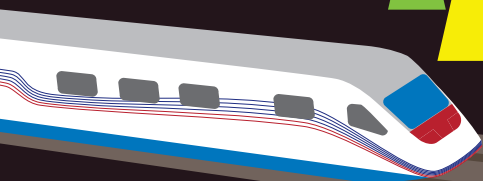
# VELLAMO

THU 17.00-21.00





# FRI 27.9.



07.20 - 10.48

# FROM KOUVOLA TO ST. PETERSBURG BY TRAIN

07.00	Meeting at Kouvola Railway Station by the Ticket Office
07.20 - 10.48	Allegro train to St. Petersburg Finnish and Russian border formalities in the moving train
11.00	Shuttle buses to the Conference hotels and hostel
13.30	Shuttle buses to the University from the Conference hotels and hostel
14.00 - 15.00	Lunch at the University
15.00 - 16.00	Opening, Assembly Hall
16.00 - 17.30	Sessions K-M
17.30 - 18.00	Coffee break
18.00 - 19.30	Annual members' meeting
20.00 - 21.30	Banquet at the Oak Hall
21.30	Shuttle buses to the Conference hotels and hostel



# OPENING



**Alexey Sergeev**

PhD in Economics, – chief secretary of the board of the Interparliamentary Assembly of Member nations of the Commonwealth of Independent States



**Alexander Panychev**

PhD in Economics, rector of Petersburg State Transport University



**Igor Kiselev**

Professor, Doctor of Historical Science, Vice-rector for culture



**Oleg Valinskiy**

First vice director of the Oktyabrskay Railways

Petersburg State Transport University



9 Moskovsky prospekt,  
190031 St. Petersburg

16.00–17.30

session

K

**A Tale of Three Regions: Transportation and Borderlands**

Chair: Ralf Roth, Johann Wolfgang Goethe Universität, Germany

Room 1

Crossing Colonial Boundaries: The West of India Portuguese Guaranteed Railway Company, circa 1860 – circa 1902

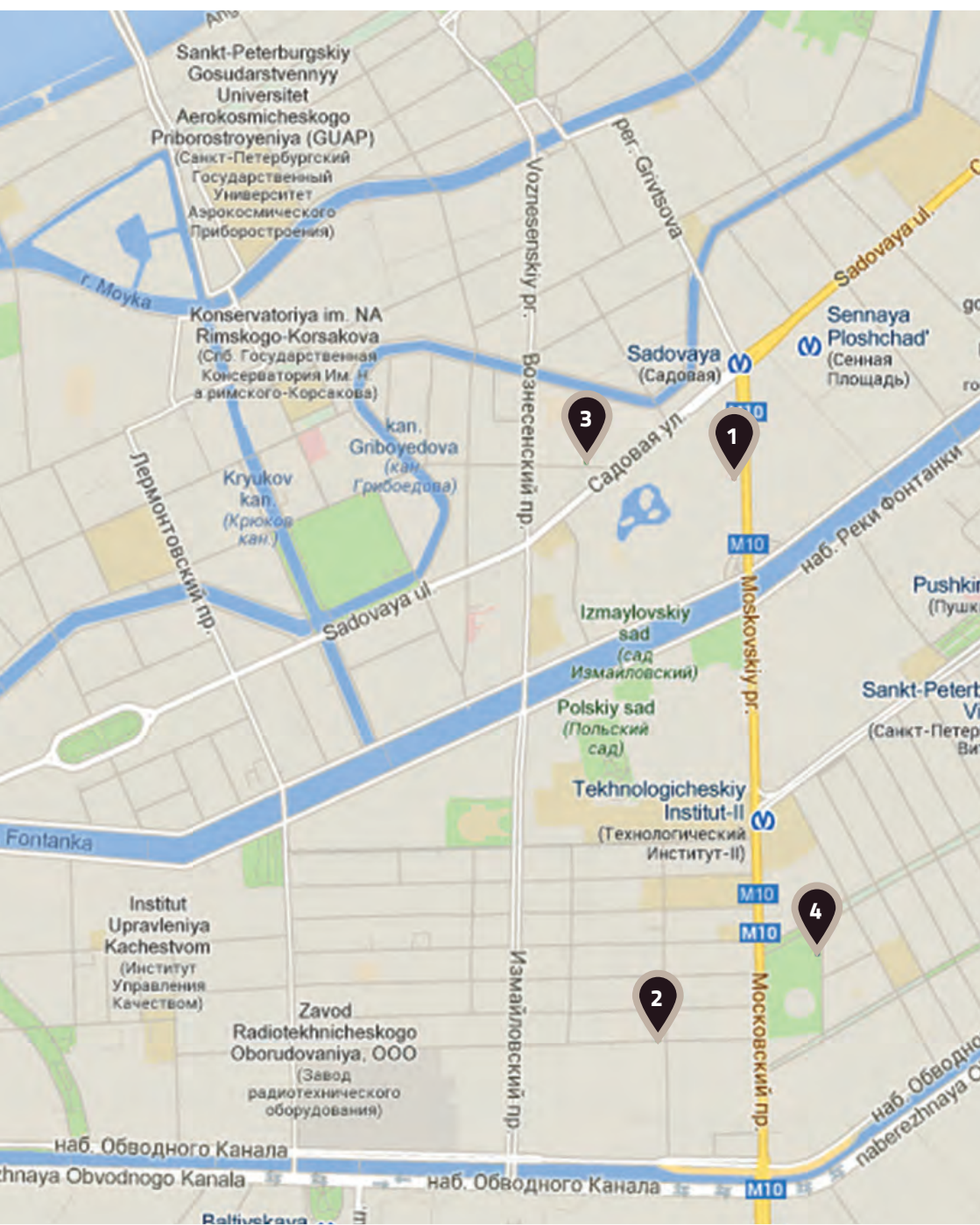
**Kerr, Ian J. and Pereira Hugo**  
University of Manitoba, Canada

A Railway, a River and a Borderland: Riihimäki – Saint Petersburg Railway as a Unifying Element in the Late 19th century Kymenlaakso Region

**Nikkanen, Joonas**  
University of Tampere, Finland

The Railways in Colombia: A Story of Regional Integration

**Primmer, Andrew**  
University Nacional de Colombia, Colombia





## CONFERENCE MAP ST. PETERSBURG

1

### **Petersburg State Transport University**

9 Moskovsky prospekt,  
St. Petersburg 190031

 [Sennaya ploschad/  
Sadovaya/Spasskaya](#)

2

### **Hotel of Petersburg State Transport University and Hostel of Petersburg State Transport University**

ul. 7-ya Krasnoarmey-  
skaya, house 12,  
St. Petersburg 190005

 [Tekhnologicheskyy  
institut](#)

3

### **Ambassador Hotel**

5-7, Rimsky-Korsakov  
prospekt, St. Petersburg  
190068

 [Sennaya ploschad/  
Sadovaya/Spasskaya](#)

4

### **Sokos Hotel Olympia Garden**

Bataisky pereulok, 3A,  
St. Petersburg 190013

 [Tekhnologicheskyy  
institut](#)

session

L

## Transport Development: Issues and Solutions

Chair: Tapani Kaakkurinniemi, University of Helsinki, Finland

Room 2

Patrolling the Sea Border: the Influence of a Changing Coast Guard Doctrine on New Vessel Development in Finland

**Sahari, Aaro**  
Coast Guard Museum –  
Kymenlaakso, Finland

Mobility in the Border Region, Its Effect on Economy (Example of the Republic of Karelia)

**Biktimorova, Ekaterina**  
Institute of Economics of  
Karelian Research Centre,  
Russia

Transformation of Trans-Siberian Railway into a Special Transport System

**Korovyakovsky, Eugene  
and Panova, Yulia**  
Petersburg State Transport  
University, Russia

17.30 – 18.00

Coffee break

18.00 – 19.30

Annual  
members'  
meeting

session

M

## Mobility and Traffic: Different Views

Chair: Marko Nenonen, University of Tampere, Finland

Room 3

B. Wuolle and the Electrification of the Finnish Railways

**Seppinen Ilkka**  
University of Helsinki,  
Finland

'Forget Borders!' – Aviation and Visions of the Future in the Interwar Period

**Spode, Hasso**  
TU Berlin, Germany

Policing Airwaves: The Decree by the Ministerial Council for the Defense of the Reich on 'Extraordinary Radio Measures' as a Means of Controlling Informational Flows

**Faraj, Paulina**  
European University  
Institute, Florence,  
Italy

20.00 - 21.30

Banquet at the  
Oak Hall

21.30

Shuttle buses to  
the Conference  
hotels and to the  
hostel

# SAT

# 28.9.

8.30	Shuttle busses to the University from the Conference hotels and hostel
09.00 - 11.00	Sessions N-P
11.15 - 12.30	Lunch at the University
12.45 - 14.15	Sessions Q-S
14.15 - 14.45	Coffee break
14.45 - 17.00	Plenary session and closing of the seminar
17.00	Visit to the University Museum
After visit	Shuttle busses to the hotels and hostel

09.00-11.00

session	On the Rails: Expanding and Maintaining Railway Infrastructure	
N	Chair: Eugene Korovyakovsky, Petersburg State Transport University, Russia	
Room 1	Connecting both Sides of the Pyrenees by High-speed Rail	<b>Burckhart, Kerstin</b> Spain
	The Chinese Eastern Railways as the Russian-Chinese Border Project in the Modern Description	<b>Kitunin, Alexander</b> Petersburg State Transport University, Russia
	The Trans-Siberian Railway: A Gateway of Trade between Finland and Japan in the Midst of World Crises	<b>Sahi, Juha</b> University of Oulu, Finland
	Getting across - Railway Infrastructure Design across Borders	<b>Schiefelbusch, Martin</b> Nexus Berlin/TU Berlin, Germany

session

O

## How Clear Boundaries Became Blurred: New Perspectives on Borders

Chair: Igor Kiselev, Petersburg State Transport University, Russia

Room 2

Secret Cities: Material and Mental Borders of  
Social Space

**Danilova, Anna**  
Ural Federal University,  
Russia

Airports: The Immaterial, International  
Frontier?

**Marquez, Viktor**  
Universidad  
Iberoamericana, Mexico

Searching for the Border between Canada and  
the USA: Does It Really Exist?

**Stephenson, Paul**  
Okanagan College,  
Kelowna, Canada

How Much Street is There Inside the Cabin?,  
Local Topographies and Spatial Regimes of  
Privacy in Public Vehicles

**Vozyanov, Andrey**  
European University at  
Saint-Petersburg, Russia

session

P

## Are Central Planned Economies Stronger in Developing Infrastructure than Decentralized Liberal Market Economies?

Chair: Hans-Liudger Dienel, Technische Universität Berlin, Germany

Room 3

The Origin of the Internet – Pre-conditions for  
Its Development and Why It Happened in the  
US and not in the SU

**Roth, Ralf**  
Johann Wolfgang  
Goethe-University,  
Germany

The Development of Infrastructure (Communi-  
cation and Transport) Using the Example of  
two Emerging BRIC Countries China and India

**Thielepape, Hans**  
Outotec GmbH, Germany

The Failures of Communist Logistics  
1920 – 1990

**Vahrenkamp, Richard**  
Logistic Consulting Berlin,  
Germany

The Problems in Developing Transport Infra-  
structure During the Transfer from a Planned  
to a Market Economy in Ukraine

**Zhaloba, Ihor**  
Diplomatic Academy of  
Ukraine, Ukraine



<p>session</p> <p><b>Q</b></p>	<p><b>Regulating and Governing the Traffic</b></p> <p>Chair: Massimo Moraglio, Technische Universität Berlin, Germany</p>
<p><b>Room 1</b></p>	<p>'Changing of the Guards: Health, Wellbeing and Border Governance for the Detroit River International Crossing in Windsor, Ontario, Canada'</p> <p><b>Øiamo, Tor and Parr, Joy</b> Western University, London, UK</p>
	<p>Driving Across Borders: International Influences on Finnish Automobile Regulation in the Early Twentieth Century</p> <p><b>Korpiola, Mia</b> Helsinki Collegium for Advanced Studies, Finland</p>
	<p>Exception or the New Normal? Liability for Railway Accidents in Late 19th Century Finland</p> <p><b>Sallila, Jussi</b> University of Helsinki, Finland</p>
<p>session</p> <p><b>R</b></p>	<p><b>Geographies and Mobility: A Look on the History of Transportation and Social Interaction</b></p> <p>Chair: Samuel Merrill, University College London, UK</p>
<p><b>Room 2</b></p>	<p>Modelling Variation in Transport Infrastructure, Travel Time and Accessibility over Time and Space</p> <p><b>Fuhrer, Raphael</b> Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich, Switzerland</p>
	<p>Into, Out and Across: the Borders of Traffic in Mid-nineteenth-century London</p> <p><b>Galviz, Carlos Lopez</b> School of Advanced Study University of London, UK</p>
	<p>Different Geographies: Why Transport Routes do not Explain the Directions of Cultural Interaction</p> <p><b>Nenonen, Marko</b> University of Tampere, Finland</p>



The background image shows a large, ornate hall with high ceilings, decorative moldings, and a series of white columns. Rows of wooden desks and chairs are arranged in the space, leading towards a large arched doorway at the far end. The lighting is warm and the atmosphere is formal.

session

S

## Borders and Limits

Chair: Alexandra Bekasova, European University at Saint-Petersburg, Russia

Room 3

Transport Governance in North America

**Gómez, Ernesto Garmona**  
UNAM, Mexico

Crossing Colonial Boundaries: The West of India Portuguese Guaranteed Railway Company, circa 1860 – circa 1902

**Tiedau, Ulrich**  
University College  
London, UK

14.15 - 14.45

Coffee break

14.45 - 17.00

Plenary session  
and closing of  
the seminar

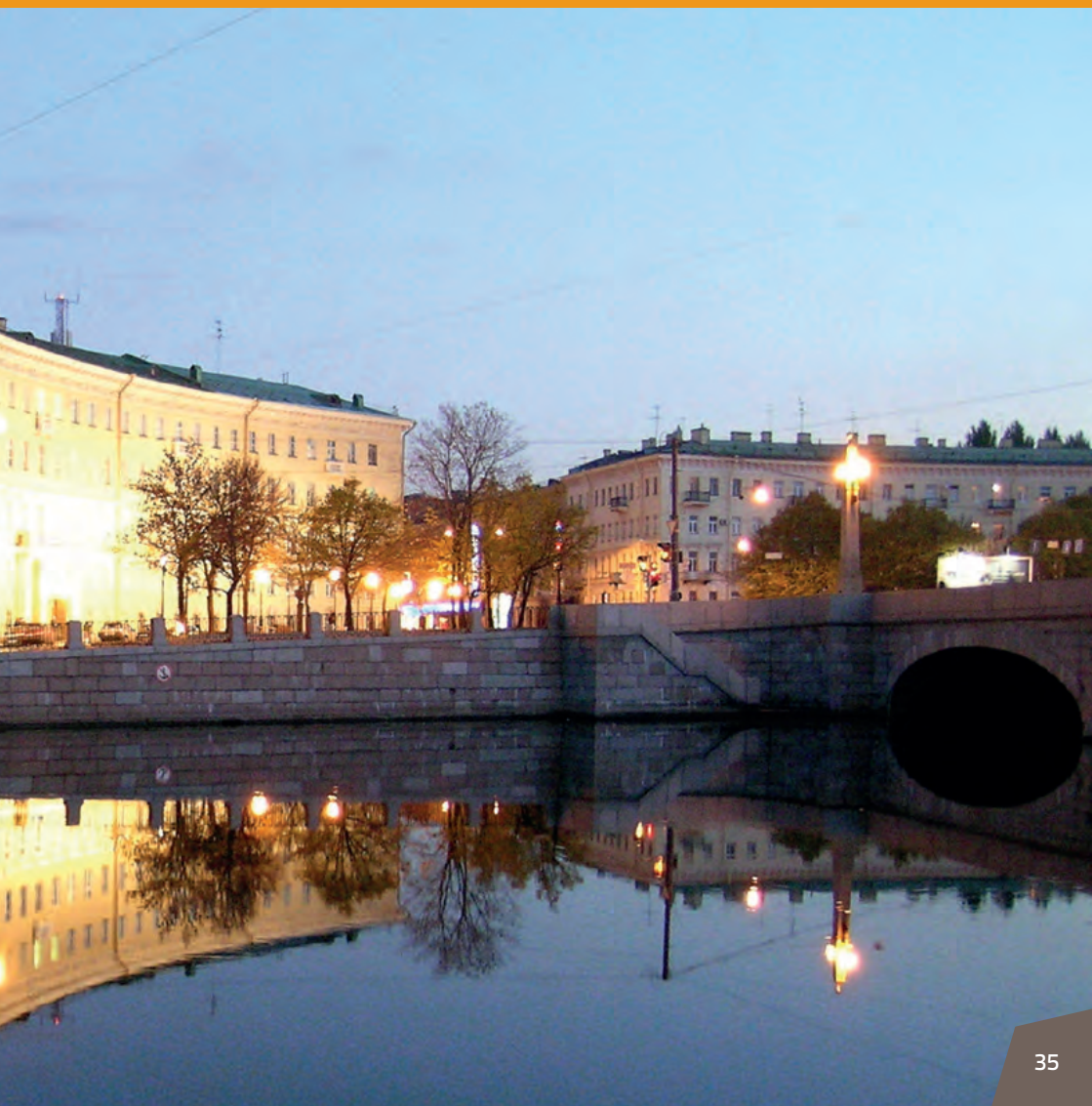


17.00

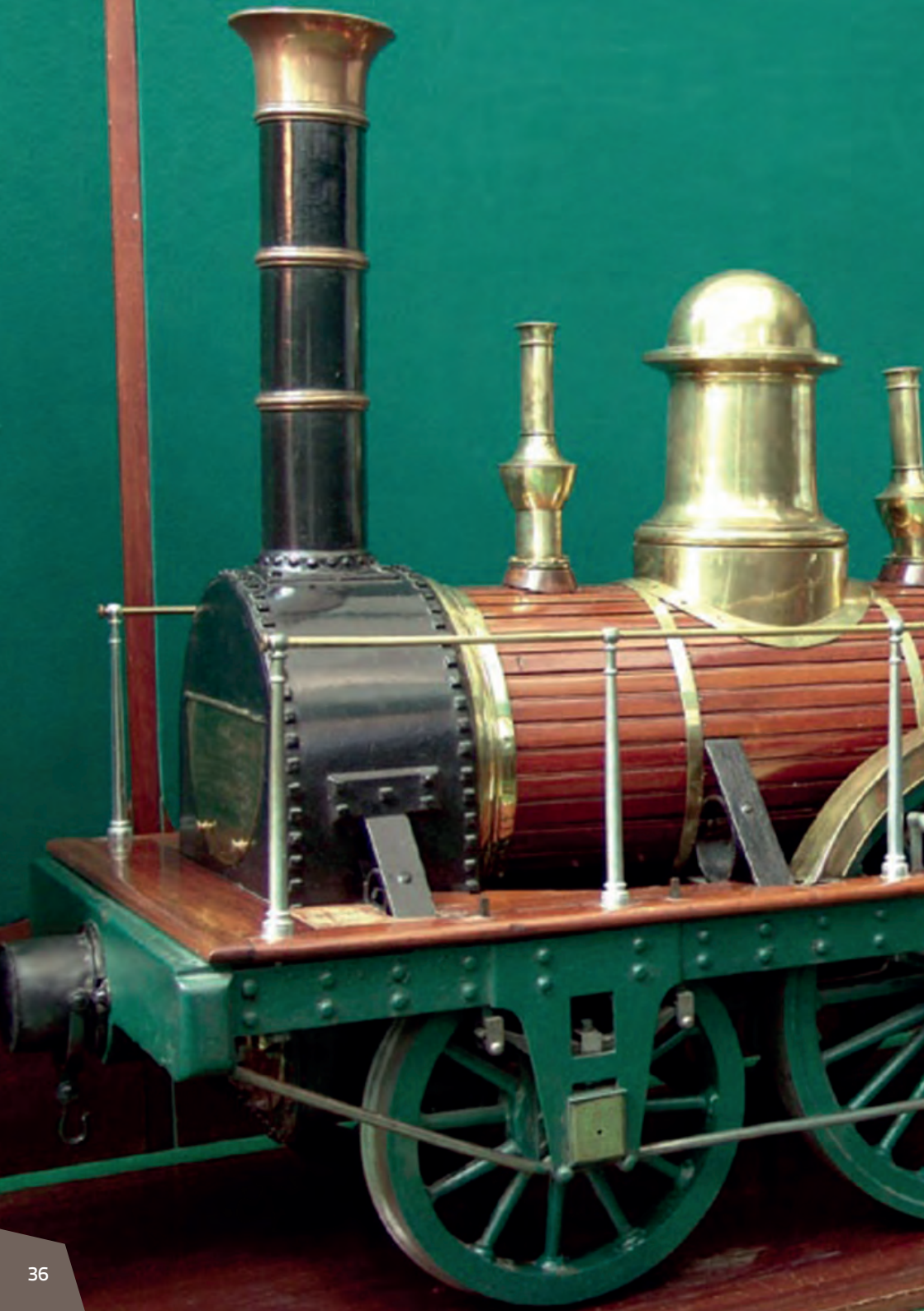
Visit to the  
University museum

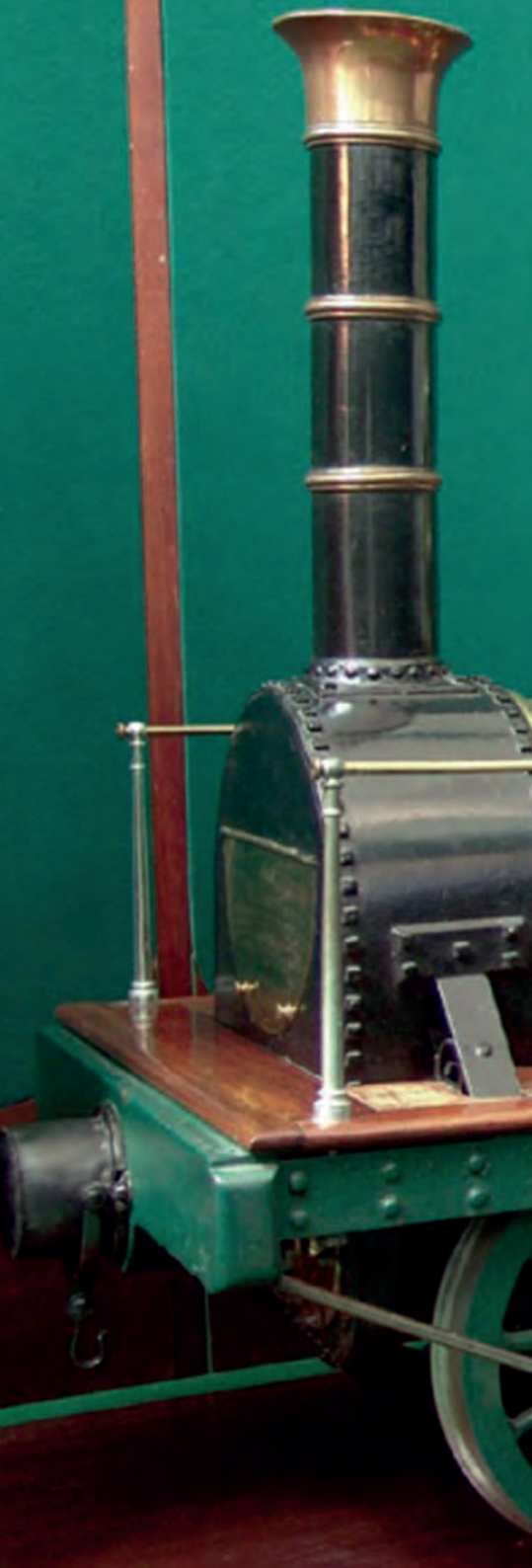
After the museum visit

Shuttle busses to  
the conference  
hotels and hostel









## Central Museum of Russian Railway Transport

The Central Museum of Russian Railway Transport is one of the oldest engineering museums in the world. It was established in 1813. Today the museum is an independent organization that nonetheless maintains close ties with the university.

Its stores contain over 50,000 items that tell about transport science and railway facilities, about the development of railway transport in Russia.

The museum's exhibits are located in eleven halls and are divided into three main parts: the birth of railways in Russia, the development of rail transport in pre-Revolutionary Russia and rail transport after 1917.

Exceptionally valuable are models of bridges, rolling stock, signaling and communications equipment, albums showing the construction of rail lines, books published in the last century about railway technology, manuscripts and relics. Many museum exhibits are working ones; they demonstrate the operation of railway machines and devices.

Unique models of the museum were shown at many international and domestic exhibitions of the XIX and XX centuries.

Photo: Central Museum of Russian Railway Transport

# Contacts

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tel.+7-812-310 23 89

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# T<sup>2</sup>M

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION  
FOR THE HISTORY  
OF TRANSPORT, TRAFFIC  
AND MOBILITY



UNIVERSITY OF HELSINKI



VR GROUP

FINNAIR

Kouvola™

Kouvola™

KINNO | Kouvola Innovation Oy



European Union  
European Regional Development Fund

Leverage from  
the EU  
2007-2013



Kymenlaakson Liitto  
Regional Council of Kymenlaakso



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